

**PhD studentship (Full-time)**

Institution	Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University, China
Department	Department of Urban Planning and Design Research Institute for Smart and Green Cities
Supervisors	Principle supervisor: Joon Sik Kim (Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University) Co-supervisor: Sue Kidd, John Sturzaker (University of Liverpool, UK)
Application Deadline	Open until the position is filled
Funding Availability	Funded PhD project (world-wide students)
Project Title	Smart City Challenges: towards a holistic approach to the development of smart cities in China 智慧城市的挑战：迈向中国智慧城市的整体性策略
Contact	Please email <a href="mailto:joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn">joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn</a> (principal supervisor's email address) and copy <a href="mailto:doctoralstudies@xjtlu.edu.cn">doctoralstudies@xjtlu.edu.cn</a> with a subject line of the PhD project title

**Requirements:**

The candidate should have a first class or upper second class honours degree, or a master's degree (or equivalent qualification), in urban planning and design (or relevant academic fields). Evidence of good spoken and written English is essential. The candidate should have an IELTS score of 6.5 or above, or an equivalent qualification, if the first language is not English. This position is open to all qualified candidates irrespective of nationality.

**Degree:**

The student will be awarded a PhD degree from the University of Liverpool (UK) upon successful completion of the program.

**Funding:**

The PhD studentship is available for three years subject to satisfactory progress by the student. The award covers tuition fees for three years (currently equivalent to RMB 80,000 per annum) and provides a monthly stipend of 3500 RMB as a contribution to living expenses. It also provides up to RMB 16,500 to allow participation at international conferences during the period of the award. It is a condition of the award that holders of XJTLU PhD scholarships carry out 300-500 hours of teaching assistance work per year. The scholarship holder is expected to carry out the major part of his or her research at XJTLU in Suzhou, China. However, he or she is eligible for a research study visit to the University of Liverpool of up to three months, if this is required by the project.

**Project Description:**

The concept of smart cities has spread widely and been recognized as a potential tool to solve urban problems that require innovative solutions and one which can add value to urban environments and improve the quality of life of their inhabitants. Although the concept of smart cities often emphasises technology-led perspectives, the development of smart cities is closely associated with the city's economic dynamics, social diversity and spatial complexity. It is evident that smart cities are not achievable by either a top-down or bottom-up approach. This research aims to deepen our understanding of the dynamic interactive process among diverse stakeholders in the development of smart cities in China, and to develop innovative practice and strategies to manage the development process of smart cities effectively and holistically to tackle the challenges identified above. The research will investigate the complex governance ecosystem of smart cities, and propose an innovative and deliverable planning model to manage the key challenges and balance the conflicting interest arising in the process.

For more information about doctoral scholarship and PhD programme at Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University (XJTLU): Please visit

<http://www.xjtlu.edu.cn/en/admissions/phd.html>

<http://www.xjtlu.edu.cn/en/admissions/phd/feesscholarships.html>

**How to Apply:**

Interested applicants are advised to email [joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn](mailto:joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn) (principal supervisor's email address) the following documents and copy [doctoralstudies@xjtlu.edu.cn](mailto:doctoralstudies@xjtlu.edu.cn) (please put the project title in the subject line).

- CV
- Two reference letters
- Personal statement outlining your interest in the position
- Proof of English language proficiency (an IELTS score of above 6.5 or equivalent is required)
- Verified school transcripts in both Chinese and English (for international students, only the English version is required)
- Verified certificates of education qualifications in both Chinese and English (for international students, only the English version is required)

**Informal enquiries** may be addressed to Dr. Joon Sik Kim ([joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn](mailto:joon.kim@xjtlu.edu.cn)), whose personal profile is linked below,

<http://www.xjtlu.edu.cn/en/departments/academic-departments/urban-planning-and-design/staff/joon-sik-kim>