









Labor Income Share and Enterprise Innovation: Evidence from the Social Insurance Law

Abstract

The Third Plenary Session of the 20th Central Committee of the Communist Party of China emphasized improving the income distribution structure and promoting common prosperity while achieving high-quality development. As an important public policy, whether social insurance can increase the share of labor income and promote enterprise innovation is of great significance for China to achieve the goals of common prosperity and high-quality development. This article utilizes the enactment of China's Social Insurance Law in 2011 as a natural experiment to examine its impact on labor income share and enterprise innovation, and analyze their correlations. This study finds that the Social Insurance Law can increase the share of labor income. Through this channel it further stimulates employee enthusiasm, and promotes innovative behavior in enterprises, improving production efficiency. Therefore, protection of labor rights and promoting enterprise innovation are not necessarily conflicting. Reasonable social insurance reform can simultaneously achieve China's two major development goals of common prosperity and high-quality development.

Key words: Social Insurance Law; Common Prosperity; Share of Labor Income; Enterprise Innovation

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